## Analog to Digital Converters

Representing a continuously varying physical quantity by a sequence of discrete numerical values.


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## Conversion M ethods

Ladder Comparison or Ramp
Successive Approximation
Flash or parallel Comparison
Voltage to frequency
Dual Slope

## Ladder Comparison



## Successive Approximation



## Flash Comparison

If N is the number of bits in the output word....
Then $2^{N}$ comparators will be required.
With modern microelectronics this is quite possible, but will be expensive.


