

**COURSE:
THEORY OF
AUTOMATA
COMPUTATION**

TOPICS TO BE COVERED

- ◉ Simplifications of Context-Free Grammars
- ◉ Reduced Forms
- ◉ Removal of Useless Symbols

A SUBSTITUTION RULE

$$S \rightarrow aB$$

$$A \rightarrow aaA$$

$$A \rightarrow abBc$$

$$B \rightarrow aA$$

$$B \rightarrow b$$

Substitute
 $B \rightarrow b$

Equivalent
grammar

$$S \rightarrow aB \mid ab$$

$$A \rightarrow aaA$$

$$A \rightarrow abBc \mid abbc$$

$$B \rightarrow aA$$

A SUBSTITUTION RULE

$$S \rightarrow aB \mid ab$$

$$A \rightarrow aaA$$

$$A \rightarrow abBc \mid abbc$$

$$B \rightarrow aA$$

Substitute

$$B \rightarrow aA$$

$$S \rightarrow \cancel{aB} \mid ab \mid aaA$$

$$A \rightarrow aaA$$

$$A \rightarrow \cancel{abBc} \mid abbc \mid abaAc$$

Equivalent
grammar

In general:

$$A \rightarrow xBz$$

$$B \rightarrow y_1$$

Substitute

$$B \rightarrow y_1$$

$$A \rightarrow xBz \mid xy_1z$$

equivalent
grammar

NULLABLE VARIABLES

λ – production : $A \rightarrow \lambda$

Nullable Variable: $A \Rightarrow \dots \Rightarrow \lambda$

REMOVING NULLABLE VARIABLES

Example Grammar:

$$S \rightarrow aMb$$

$$M \rightarrow aMb$$

$$M \rightarrow \lambda$$



Nullable variable

$S \rightarrow aMb$

$M \rightarrow aMb$

~~$M \rightarrow \lambda$~~

Substitute
 $M \rightarrow \lambda$

Final Grammar

$S \rightarrow aMb$

$S \rightarrow ab$

$M \rightarrow aMb$

$M \rightarrow ab$

UNIT-PRODUCTIONS

Unit Production: $A \rightarrow B$

(a single variable in both sides)

REMOVING UNIT PRODUCTIONS

Observation:

$$A \rightarrow A$$

Is removed immediately

Example Grammar:

$$S \rightarrow aA$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

$$A \rightarrow B$$

$$B \rightarrow A$$

$$B \rightarrow bb$$

$$S \rightarrow aA$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

~~$$A \rightarrow B$$~~

$$B \rightarrow A$$

$$B \rightarrow bb$$

Substitute

$$A \rightarrow B$$

$$S \rightarrow aA \mid aB$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

$$B \rightarrow A \mid B$$

$$B \rightarrow bb$$

$$S \rightarrow aA \mid aB$$
$$A \rightarrow a$$
$$B \rightarrow A \mid \cancel{B}$$
$$B \rightarrow bb$$

Remove

$$B \rightarrow B$$
$$S \rightarrow aA \mid aB$$
$$A \rightarrow a$$
$$B \rightarrow A$$
$$B \rightarrow bb$$

$S \rightarrow aA \mid aB$

$A \rightarrow a$

~~$B \rightarrow A$~~

$B \rightarrow bb$

Substitute

$B \rightarrow A$

$S \rightarrow aA \mid aB \mid aA$

$A \rightarrow a$

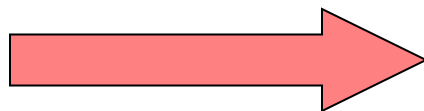
$B \rightarrow bb$

Remove repeated productions

$S \rightarrow aA \mid aB \mid \cancel{aA}$

$A \rightarrow a$

$B \rightarrow bb$



Final grammar

$S \rightarrow aA \mid aB$

$A \rightarrow a$

$B \rightarrow bb$

USELESS PRODUCTIONS

$$S \rightarrow aSb$$

$$S \rightarrow \lambda$$

$$S \rightarrow A$$

$$A \rightarrow aA$$

Useless Production

Some derivations never terminate...

$$S \Rightarrow A \Rightarrow aA \Rightarrow aaA \Rightarrow \dots \Rightarrow aa \dots aA \Rightarrow \dots$$

Another grammar:

$$S \rightarrow A$$

$$A \rightarrow aA$$

$$A \rightarrow \lambda$$

$$B \rightarrow bA$$
 Useless Production

Not reachable from S

In general:

contains only
terminals

if $S \Rightarrow \dots \Rightarrow xAy \Rightarrow \dots \Rightarrow w$


 $w \in L(G)$

then variable A is useful

otherwise, variable A is useless

A production $A \rightarrow x$ is useless if any of its variables is useless

$$S \rightarrow aSb$$

$$S \rightarrow \lambda$$

Productions

Variables

$$S \rightarrow A$$

useless

useless

$$A \rightarrow aA$$

useless

useless

$$B \rightarrow C$$

useless

useless

$$C \rightarrow D$$

useless

REMOVING USELESS PRODUCTIONS

Example Grammar:

$$S \rightarrow aS \mid A \mid C$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

$$B \rightarrow aa$$

$$C \rightarrow aCb$$

First: find all variables that can produce strings with only terminals

$$S \rightarrow aS \mid A \mid C$$

Round 1: $\{A, B\}$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

$$S \rightarrow A$$

$$B \rightarrow aa$$

Round 2: $\{A, B, S\}$

$$C \rightarrow aCb$$

Keep only the variables
that produce terminal symbols: $\{A, B, S\}$
(the rest variables are useless)

$$S \rightarrow aS \mid A \mid \cancel{C}$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

$$B \rightarrow aa$$

$$\cancel{C \rightarrow aCb}$$



$$S \rightarrow aS \mid A$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

$$B \rightarrow aa$$

Remove useless productions

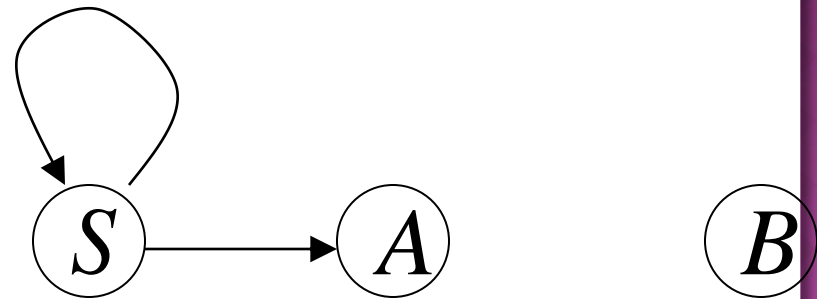
Second: Find all variables
reachable from S

Use a Dependency Graph

$S \rightarrow aS \mid A$

$A \rightarrow a$

$B \rightarrow aa$



not
reachable

Keep only the variables
reachable from S

(the rest variables are useless)

Final Grammar

$$S \rightarrow aS \mid A$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$



$$S \rightarrow aS \mid A$$

$$A \rightarrow a$$

~~$$B \rightarrow aa$$~~

Remove useless productions

REMOVING ALL

- ◎ **Step 1:** Remove Nullable Variables
- ◎ **Step 2:** Remove Unit-Productions
- ◎ **Step 3:** Remove Useless Variables