



SYSTEM SIMULATION AND
MODELLING

LECTURE 4

Section B

TOPIC COVERED :Advance Algorithm, List Processing,
Using

Dynamic Allocation & Linked List Simulation Software:
History of Simulation Software

List Processing

- The management of a list:
 - The major list processing operations performed on a FEL are:
 - * Removal of the imminent event.
 - * Addition of a new event to the list.
 - * Occasionally removal of some event (cancellation of an event).
 - Efficiency of search within the list depends on the logical organization of the list and how the search is conducted.

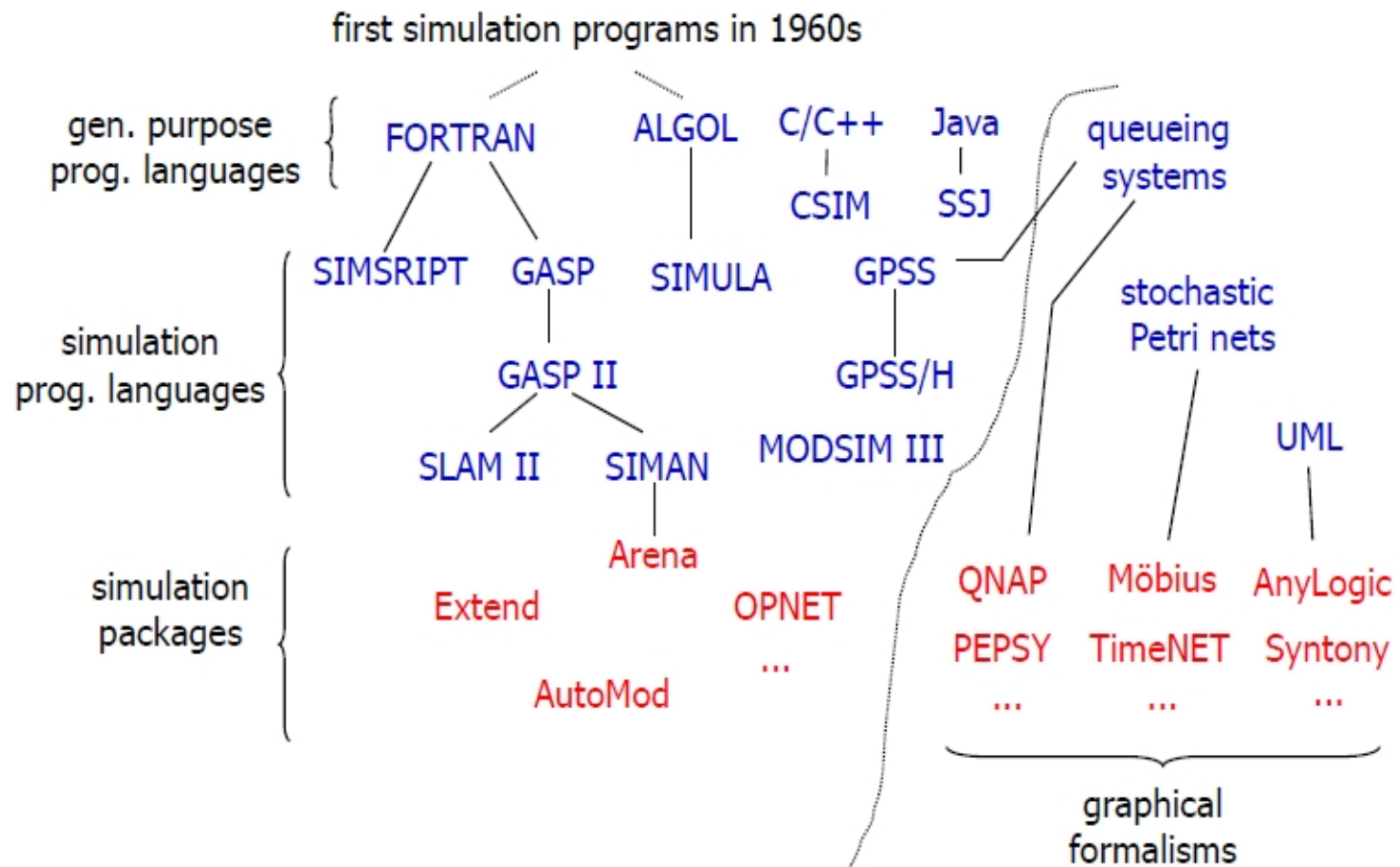
- When an event with event time t^* is generated, its correct position on the FEL can be found via:
 - A top-down search, or
 - A bottom-up search.

Simulation Software

□ Contents

- Ideal Scenario
- **History of Simulation Software**
- Modeling Paradigms
- General-Purpose Programming Languages
- Simulation Programming Languages
- Simulation Packages
- Selection of Simulation Software
- Trends in Simulation Software

History of Simulation Software (not comprehensive)



General-Purpose Programming Languages

❑ Approach: coding of complete simulation model in general-purpose programming language

- first simulation done this way in 1950s, 1960s (FORTRAN, ALGOL), still practice today (military applications + for high flexibility)
- advantages
 - programmers know programming language (not the case for the language of a simulation package)
 - potential efficiency
 - greater flexibility, universally applicable
 - software costs low (but project costs may be higher)
- disadvantages
 - high implementation effort, error-prone
 - simulation packages provide model parts and features which are typically needed in simulations
 - no uniformity of model parts, restricted reuse
 - hard to modify and maintain