

**Lecture Plan 1****Faculty: Parul Bansal**

Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: A

S. No.	Topic :- Telecommunications	Time Allotted:-
1.	<b>Introduction</b> Telecommunications Transmission: Basic Switching System, Simple Tele-phone Communication, evolution of switching systems -Stronger switching systems Switching Used in telecommunications cross bar switching, Electronic Switching – Space Division Switching.	05 min
2	<b>Division of the Topic</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Internet</li> <li>■ Routing</li> <li>■ Points of Presence (POPs)</li> <li>■ Basic Architectural Components of an IP Router</li> </ul>	30
3.	<b>Conclusion</b>  Study and concepts of telecommunications were explained.	10

Assignment to be given: - What is the POP?Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

**Lecture Plan 2****Faculty: Parul Bansal**

Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: A

S. No.	Topic :- Switching elements	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Telecommunications Transmission: Basic Switching System, Simple Tele-phone Communication, evolution of switching systems -Stronger switching systems Switching Used in telecommunications cross bar switching, Electronic Switching – Space Division Switching.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Types of Switching elements</li> <li>■ Routing and Switching</li> <li>■ Equipment Characteristics</li> <li>■ A generic switch</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Types of switches were discussed in details.	10

Assignment to be given: - What is routing and switching?Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: A

S. No.	Topic :- Switch and Router Architectures	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Telecommunications Transmission: Basic Switching System, Simple Tele-phone Communication, evolution of switching systems -Stronger switching systems Switching Used in telecommunications cross bar switching, Electronic Switching – Space Division Switching.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Circuit switching</li> <li>▪ Packet switching <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Switch generations</li> <li>▪ Switch fabrics</li> <li>▪ Buffer placement</li> <li>▪ Multicast switches</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Concept of circuit switching was discussed	10

Assignment to be given: - NilReference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: A

S. No.	Topic :- Clos Network	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Telecommunications Transmission: Basic Switching System, Simple Tele-phone Communication, evolution of switching systems -Stronger switching systems Switching Used in telecommunications cross bar switching, Electronic Switching – Space Division Switching.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Time –space switching</li> <li>■ Clos Network</li> <li>■ Time -space-Time switching</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to time space switching	10

Assignment to be given: - what are TST switches?Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: A

S. No.	Topic :- Packet Switches	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Telecommunications Transmission: Basic Switching System, Simple Tele-phone Communication, evolution of switching systems -Stronger switching systems Switching Used in telecommunications cross bar switching, Electronic Switching – Space Division Switching.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Packet Switching</li> <li>■ First Generation Routers</li> <li>■ Second Generation Routers</li> <li>■ Third Generation Routers</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to packet switching	10

Assignment to be given: - Nil.Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: A

S. No.	Topic :- Circuit & Packet Switching	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Telecommunications Transmission: Basic Switching System, Simple Tele-phone Communication, evolution of switching systems -Stronger switching systems Switching Used in telecommunications cross bar switching, Electronic Switching – Space Division Switching.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Circuit switching</li> <li>▪ Packet switching</li> <li>▪ Switch generations</li> <li>▪ <b>Switch fabrics</b></li> <li>▪ Buffer placement</li> <li>▪ Multicast switches</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to switch fabrics	10

Assignment to be given: - What are switch fabrics?Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: A

S. No.	Topic :- Circuit & Packet Switching	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Telecommunications Transmission: Basic Switching System, Simple Tele-phone Communication, evolution of switching systems -Stronger switching systems Switching Used in telecommunications cross bar switching, Electronic Switching – Space Division Switching.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Blocking</li> <li>■ Sorting</li> <li>■ Merging Networks</li> <li>■ Effect of packet size on switching fabrics</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Concepts of blocking and sorting were explained	10

Assignment to be given: - Explain the concept of merging networks

Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: B

S. No.	Topic :- Buffer Placement	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Time Division Switching –Time Division space switching, Time Division Time Switching, Time multiplexed space switching, Time multiplexed Time Switching, Combination Switching Control of Switching Systems: Call processing functions, common control, stored program control (For all type of switching systems)	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Buffering</li> <li>■ Input buffering (input queueing)</li> <li>■ Dealing with HOL blocking</li> <li>■ Output queueing</li> <li>■ Buffered fabric</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to buffering Concept	10

Assignment to be given: - What is Input buffering?Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).



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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: B

S. No.	Topic :- Non-blocking Switch	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Time Division Switching –Time Division space switching, Time Division Time Switching, Time multiplexed space switching, Time multiplexed Time Switching, Combination Switching Control of Switching Systems: Call processing functions, common control, stored program control (For all type of switching systems)	05 min
2.	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Non-blocking Switch Performance</li> <li>■ Switch Performance</li> <li>■ Hybrid solutions</li> <li>■ Multicasting</li> <li>■ Generating and distributing copies</li> <li>■ Header translation</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to Non-blocking Switch	10

Assignment to be given: - Nil.Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: B

S. No.	Topic :- Switching Network	Time Allotted:-
1.	<p>Introduction</p> <p>Time Division Switching –Time Division space switching, Time Division Time Switching, Time multiplexed space switching, Time multiplexed Time Switching, Combination Switching Control of Switching Systems: Call processing functions, common control, stored program control (For all type of switching systems)</p>	05 min
2.	<p>Division of the Topic</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Switched network</li> <li>■ Circuit-Switching</li> <li>■ Space-Division Switch</li> <li>■ Multistage switch</li> <li>■ MULTIPLE Switching paths</li> <li>■ Time-Division Switch</li> </ul>	30
3.	<p>Conclusion</p> <p>Introduction to switched network</p>	10

Assignment to be given: - NilReference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Topic :- Switching Network II</b>	<b>Time Allotted:-</b>
1.	Introduction Time Division Switching –Time Division space switching, Time Division Time Switching, Time multiplexed space switching, Time multiplexed Time Switching, Combination Switching Control of Switching Systems: Call processing functions, common control, stored program control (For all type of switching systems)	05 min
2.	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Time-slot interchange</li> <li>■ Comparison of SDM and TDM</li> <li>■ TDM bus</li> <li>■ TST switch</li> <li>■ POPs</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Details of SDM and TDMs were given	10

Assignment to be given: - NilReference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: B

S. No.	Topic :- Common Control	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Time Division Switching –Time Division space switching, Time Division Time Switching, Time multiplexed space switching, Time multiplexed Time Switching, Combination Switching Control of Switching Systems: Call processing functions, common control, stored program control (For all type of switching systems)	05 min
2.	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Historical Switching</li> <li>■ Switchboard Plug</li> <li>■ Supervision Methods</li> <li>■ Call Connection</li> <li>■ Some Human Operator Features</li> <li>■ Strowger Step-by-step Switch</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Details of switching	10

Assignment to be given: - What is a Strowger Step-by-step Switch

Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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**Faculty: Parul Bansal**

Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching & Networks

Section: B

S. No.	Topic :- Stepper Diagram for Switch	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Time Division Switching –Time Division space switching, Time Division Time Switching, Time multiplexed space switching, Time multiplexed Time Switching, Combination Switching Control of Switching Systems: Call processing functions, common control, stored program control (For all type of switching systems)	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Schematic Stepper Diagram</li><li>■ Stepper Switching</li><li>■ Selector Switches</li><li>■ Significant Properties of Stepper Switches</li><li>■ Undesirable Stepper Properties</li><li>■ Common Control</li><li>■ Electronic Switches</li></ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to stepper switching	10

Assignment to be given: - Nil

Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: B

S. No.	Topic :- Switch Configurations	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Time Division Switching –Time Division space switching, Time Division Time Switching, Time multiplexed space switching, Time multiplexed Time Switching, Combination Switching Control of Switching Systems: Call processing functions, common control, stored program control (For all type of switching systems)	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Modern Digital Switch Subscriber Loop Block Diagram</li> <li>■ Subscriber Line Interface Card/Chip (SLIC)</li> <li>■ Some BORSCHT Explanations</li> <li>■ Digital Switch Advantages</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to BORSCHT	10

Assignment to be given: - NilReference Readings:-

- Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
- Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

## Lecture Plan 15

**Faculty: Parul Bansal**

Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching & Networks

Section: B

S. No.	Topic :- State machine	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Time Division Switching –Time Division space switching, Time Division Time Switching, Time multiplexed space switching, Time multiplexed Time Switching, Combination Switching Control of Switching Systems: Call processing functions, common control, stored program control (For all type of switching systems)	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ State machine</li><li>■ Finite State Machine (FSM)</li><li>■ FSM Description Formats</li><li>■ Pictorial FSM Example</li></ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to state machine	10

Assignment to be given: - Nil

Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: B

S. No.	Topic :- Connection Routing	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Time Division Switching –Time Division space switching, Time Division Time Switching, Time multiplexed space switching, Time multiplexed Time Switching, Combination Switching Control of Switching Systems: Call processing functions, common control, stored program control (For all type of switching systems)	05 min
2.	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ How is Connection Routed?</li> <li>■ DC Pulsing Signals</li> <li>■ Single Frequency (SF) Signaling</li> <li>■ Multi-Frequency (MF) Digit Signals</li> <li>■ Automatic Routing of Subscriber Dialed Calls</li> <li>■ Common Channel Signaling</li> <li>■ Signaling System 7</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to SS7	10

Assignment to be given: - NilReference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).



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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: C

S. No.	Topic :- Digital Transmission	Time Allotted:-
1.	<p>Introduction</p> <p>Speech Digitization and Transmission: Quantization Noise, Companding, Differential Coding, Vocoders, Pulse Transmission, Line Coding, NRZ and RZ Codes, Manchester Coding, AMI Coding, Walsh Codes, TDM. Traffic Engineering: Grade of Service and Blocking Probability– Telephone Networks, Subscriber Loops, Switching Hierarchy and Routing, Transmission Plans and Systems, Signaling Techniques, In Channel, Common Channel.</p>	05 min
2	<p>Division of the Topic</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Digital-To-Digital Conversation</li> <li>■ Line Coding</li> <li>■ Mapping Data symbols onto</li> <li>■ Data rate and Baud rate</li> </ul>	30
3.	<p>Conclusion</p> <p>Introduction to coding was given</p>	10

Assignment to be given: - NilReference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching & Networks

Section: C

S. No.	Topic :- Line Coding	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Speech Digitization and Transmission: Quantization Noise, Companding, Differential Coding, Vocoders, Pulse Transmission, Line Coding, NRZ and RZ Codes, Manchester Coding, AMI Coding, Walsh Codes, TDM. Traffic Engineering: Grade of Service and Blocking Probability– Telephone Networks, Subscriber Loops, Switching Hierarchy and Routing, Transmission Plans and Systems, Signaling Techniques, In Channel, Common Channel.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Line encoding C/Cs</li></ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Examples of line coding were given	10

Assignment to be given: - Nil

Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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**Faculty: Parul Bansal**

Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching & Networks

Section: C

S. No.	Topic :- NRZ	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Speech Digitization and Transmission: Quantization Noise, Companding, Differential Coding, Vocoders, Pulse Transmission, Line Coding, NRZ and RZ Codes, Manchester Coding, AMI Coding, Walsh Codes, TDM. Traffic Engineering: Grade of Service and Blocking Probability– Telephone Networks, Subscriber Loops, Switching Hierarchy and Routing, Transmission Plans and Systems, Signaling Techniques, In Channel, Common Channel.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Unipolar</li><li>■ Polar – NRZ</li><li>■ Polar - RZ</li></ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to NRZ coding was given	10

Assignment to be given: - Nil

### Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, “Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks” first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, “Telecommunication switching systems and networks” 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: C

S. No.	Topic :- Multilevel Codes	Time Allotted:-
1.	<p>Introduction</p> <p>Speech Digitization and Transmission: Quantization Noise, Companding, Differential Coding, Vocoders, Pulse Transmission, Line Coding, NRZ and RZ Codes, Manchester Coding, AMI Coding, Walsh Codes, TDM. Traffic Engineering: Grade of Service and Blocking Probability– Telephone Networks, Subscriber Loops, Switching Hierchy and Routing, Transmission Plans and Systems, Signaling Techniques, In Channel, Common Channel.</p>	05 min
2	<p>Division of the Topic</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Bipolar C/Cs</li> <li>■ Multilevel Schemes</li> <li>■ Representing Multilevel Codes</li> </ul>	30
3.	<p>Conclusion</p> <p>Introduction to Multilevel Scheme was given</p>	10

Assignment to be given: - NilReference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: C

S. No.	Topic :- Block Coding	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Speech Digitization and Transmission: Quantization Noise, Companding, Differential Coding, Vocoders, Pulse Transmission, Line Coding, NRZ and RZ Codes, Manchester Coding, AMI Coding, Walsh Codes, TDM. Traffic Engineering: Grade of Service and Blocking Probability– Telephone Networks, Subscriber Loops, Switching Hierchy and Routing, Transmission Plans and Systems, Signaling Techniques, In Channel, Common Channel.	05 min
2.	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Block Coding</li> <li>■ Redundancy</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to block coding was given	10

Assignment to be given: - What is block coding?Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: C

S. No.	Topic :- Scrambling	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Speech Digitization and Transmission: Quantization Noise, Companding, Differential Coding, Vocoders, Pulse Transmission, Line Coding, NRZ and RZ Codes, Manchester Coding, AMI Coding, Walsh Codes, TDM. Traffic Engineering: Grade of Service and Blocking Probability– Telephone Networks, Subscriber Loops, Switching Hierchy and Routing, Transmission Plans and Systems, Signaling Techniques, In Channel, Common Channel.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Scrambling</b></li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to <b>Scrambling</b> was given	10

Assignment to be given: - NilReference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: C

S. No.	Topic :- Introduction to Traffic Engineering	Time Allotted:-
1.	<p>Introduction</p> <p>Speech Digitization and Transmission: Quantization Noise, Companding, Differential Coding, Vocoders, Pulse Transmission, Line Coding, NRZ and RZ Codes, Manchester Coding, AMI Coding, Walsh Codes, TDM. Traffic Engineering: Grade of Service and Blocking Probability– Telephone Networks, Subscriber Loops, Switching Hierchy and Routing, Transmission Plans and Systems, Signaling Techniques, In Channel, Common Channel.</p>	05 min
2	<p>Division of the Topic</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Statistical Analysis</li> <li>■ Call Arrivals</li> <li>■ Objective of Traffic Engineering</li> <li>■ Blocking</li> </ul>	30
3.	<p>Conclusion</p> <p>Introduction to traffic engineering was given</p>	10

Assignment to be given: - NilReference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: C

S. No.	Topic :- Signalling	Time Allotted:-
1.	<p>Introduction</p> <p>Speech Digitization and Transmission: Quantization Noise, Companding, Differential Coding, Vocoders, Pulse Transmission, Line Coding, NRZ and RZ Codes, Manchester Coding, AMI Coding, Walsh Codes, TDM. Traffic Engineering: Grade of Service and Blocking Probability– Telephone Networks, Subscriber Loops, Switching Hierchy and Routing, Transmission Plans and Systems, Signaling Techniques, In Channel, Common Channel.</p>	05 min
2	<p>Division of the Topic</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Signaling</li> <li>■ Functions of Signaling</li> <li>■ Supervisory Signaling</li> <li>■ Address Signaling</li> </ul>	30
3.	<p>Conclusion</p> <p>Introduction to signaling was given</p>	10

Assignment to be given: - What are the functions of signaling?

Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).



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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: D

S. No.	Topic :- The Telephone System	Time Allotted:-
1.	<b>Introduction</b> Telephone Networks and Signaling: Introduction, subscriber loops systems, switching hierarchy, transmission and numbering plans, common channel signaling principles, CCITT signaling systems. Data Networks: Data transmission in PSTNs, Switching Techniques for data transmission, Data communication architecture, Satellite based Data networks.	05 min
2	<b>Division of the Topic</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Introduction</li> <li>■ Public Switched Telephone Network</li> <li>■ LATA Topology</li> <li>■ Hierarchical Switched Network</li> </ul>	30
3.	<b>Conclusion</b>  Introduction to telephone system was given	10

Assignment to be given: - NilReference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

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Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: D

S. No.	Topic :- Simple Telephone System	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Telephone Networks and Signaling: Introduction, subscriber loops systems, switching hierarchy, transmission and numbering plans, common channel signaling principles, CCITT signaling systems. Data Networks: Data transmission in PSTNs, Switching Techniques for data transmission, Data communication architecture, Satellite based Data networks.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Simple Telephone System</li> <li>■ Signals and Noise in the Telephone System</li> <li>■ Frequency-Division Multiplexing</li> <li>■ FDM Hierarchy</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Example of Simple Telephone System was given	10

Assignment to be given: - NilReference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

**Lecture Plan 27****Faculty: Parul Bansal**

Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: D

S. No.	Topic :- SS7 Signalling	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Telephone Networks and Signaling: Introduction, subscriber loops systems, switching hierarchy, transmission and numbering plans, common channel signaling principles, CCITT signaling systems. Data Networks: Data transmission in PSTNs, Switching Techniques for data transmission, Data communication architecture, Satellite based Data networks.	05 min
2.	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Types of signalling</li> <li>■ SS7 signalling</li> <li>■ SS7 protocol stack and architecture</li> <li>■ Components of SS7 Network</li> <li>■ Interconnection Among SS7 Components</li> <li>■ Basic call setup</li> <li>■ SS7 applications</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Concept and details of SS7 signaling was given	10

Assignment to be given: - What are the Components of SS7 Network?

Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

**Lecture Plan 28****Faculty: Parul Bansal**

Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching &amp; Networks

Section: D

S. No.	Topic :- SS7 Signalling II	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Telephone Networks and Signaling: Introduction, subscriber loops systems, switching hierarchy, transmission and numbering plans, common channel signaling principles, CCITT signaling systems. Data Networks: Data transmission in PSTNs, Switching Techniques for data transmission, Data communication architecture, Satellite based Data networks.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ SS7 Protocol Stack</li> <li>■ SS7 Layers Distribution</li> <li>■ MTP Level</li> <li>■ Signal Transfer Point</li> </ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to SS7 protocol stack was given	10

Assignment to be given: - What is the function of code segment?Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

## Lecture Plan 29

**Faculty: Parul Bansal**

Semester: VIII

Class: ECS

Course Code: EC-818-F

Subject: Telecommunication Switching & Networks

Section: D

S. No.	Topic :- Satellite based Data Networks	Time Allotted:-
1.	Introduction Telephone Networks and Signaling: Introduction, subscriber loops systems, switching hierarchy, transmission and numbering plans, common channel signaling principles, CCITT signaling systems. Data Networks: Data transmission in PSTNs, Switching Techniques for data transmission, Data communication architecture, Satellite based Data networks.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ Practical Operator Considerations</li><li>■ Cellular</li><li>■ Analog Cellular</li><li>■ Rogue Base Station</li><li>■ Tumbling</li><li>■ Cloning</li></ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Introduction to cellular systems was given	10

Assignment to be given: - Nil

Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).

## Lecture Plan 30

**Faculty: Parul Bansal**

**Semester: VIII**

**Class: ECS**

**Course Code: EC-818-F**

**Subject: Telecommunication Switching & Networks**

**Section: D**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Topic :- Satellite based Data Networks II</b>	<b>Time Allotted:-</b>
1.	Introduction Telephone Networks and Signaling: Introduction, subscriber loops systems, switching hierarchy, transmission and numbering plans, common channel signaling principles, CCITT signaling systems. Data Networks: Data transmission in PSTNs, Switching Techniques for data transmission, Data communication architecture, Satellite based Data networks.	05 min
2	Division of the Topic <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>■ GSM Security Goals</li><li>■ Anonymity</li><li>■ Authentication</li><li>■ User data and signaling privacy</li><li>■ Cryptographic Algorithms</li><li>■ SIM Conversation</li></ul>	30
3.	Conclusion  Details of Satellite based Data networks was given	10

Assignment to be given: - Nil

Reference Readings:-

1. Flood J E, "Telecommunications switching, traffic and networks" first Indian reprint, Pearson education Asia, (2001).
2. Viswanathan T, "Telecommunication switching systems and networks" 17th Indian reprint, PHI, India, (2003).